



**DEPARTMENT: CLINICAL SCIENCES**

**DISCIPLINE: INTERNAL MEDICINE AND CLINICAL LECTURES ON SPECIES**

Course responsible teacher: Professor Mario CODREANU, DVM, PhD

**TOPICS AND REFERENCES**

**1. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM**

Mouth diseases: stomatitis.

Pharyngeal diseases: pharyngitis, paralysis of the pharynx

Diseases of the esophagus: Obstruction of the esophagus

**Forestomach indigestion**

Indigestion by overloading the rumen. Acute ruminal meteorism. Chronic ruminal meteorism.

Ruminal alkalosis. Ruminal acidosis. Vagal indigestion. Traumatic reticuloperitonitis. Obstruction (impaction) of the omasum.

**Stomach diseases**

Gastralgia, pyloric spasm, secretory gastric dyspepsia, acute stomach dilation, gastritis, ulcerative gastropathy, gastric hemorrhage .

**Colic syndrome**

**Intestine diseases**

Intestinal spasm, intestinal dilation, intestinal gas indigestion, intestinal indigestion through overload.

**Neonatal-perinatal diarrhea syndrome**

**Liver diseases**

Liver failure. Jaundice. Acute parenchymal hepatitis. Suppurative hepatitis. Chronic hepatitis

**2. DISEASE OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM**

*Diseases of the nasal cavity* - nasal bleeding, rhinitis

*Diseases of the larynx and trachea*: acute laryngotracheitis, laryngeal spasm, laryngeal edema, laryngeal paralysis

**Pulmonary pathology**

Pulmonary congestion. Pulmonary edema. Pulmonary hemorrhage. Bronchial diseases:

bronchitis. Fibrous bronchopneumonia. Catarrhal bronchopneumonia

Purulent bronchopneumonia. Gangrenous bronchopneumonia. Pulmonary emphysema.

**3. DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM**

Acute renal failure syndrome. Chronic renal failure syndrome.

Circulatory nephropathy: renal Angio-spasm, active renal congestion, passive renal congestion, hydronephrosis.

Nephritis: acute suppurative nephritis, acute purulent nephritis, subacute and chronic nephritis, pyelonephritis.

Bladder diseases: acute cystitis, chronic cystitis

Urinary retention. Urinary incontinence. Urolithiasis.

**4. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM**

Encephalopathies: cerebral concussion, cerebral contusion, heat stroke, brain hypoxia, brain anemia, brain congestion.

Meningoencephalitis, encephalitis

Functional nervous disorders: epilepsy

Medullary syndromes: sudden bone marrow compression, slow bone marrow compression

5. **DISEASES OF THE ENDOCRINE SYSTEM**

Adrenal pathology: Hyperadrenocorticism.

Thyroid and parathyroid pathology: hyperthyroidism and hypothyroidism.

Pancreatic pathology: diabetes.

**REFERENCES**

1. **Codreanu Mario Darius** – Course notes (Pdf)
2. **Codreanu Mario Darius** – Veterinary Internal Medicine (Digestive diseases, Respiratory diseases, Diseases of the blood and hematopoietic organs, Disease of the cardiovascular system, Ed. EX TERRA AURUM, Bucharest 2020).
3. **Codreanu Mario Darius, Cristina Fernoagă** - Veterinary Internal Medicine (Urinary tract diseases, Diseases of the Nervous system, Pathology of the endocrine system, Locomotor system diseases, Skin diseases) Ed. EX TERRA AURUM, Bucharest 2020.
4. **Codreanu Mario Darius** – Veterinary Therapeutics, Ed. EX TERRA AURUM, Bucharest 2020.
5. **Peter Cockcroft**, Bovine medicine, 3ed, Wiley Blackwell
6. **Stephen J. Ettinger, Edward C. Feldman, Etienne Cote**, Textbook of Veterinary Internal Medicine, 8th Edition
7. **Stephen M. Reed, Warwick M. Bayly, Debra C. Sellon**, Equine Internal Medicine, 4 – edition, Elsevier

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